# cis 3.2 electronic commerce 27 apr 2006 lecture # 23 content management systems

## topics:

• overview of content management systems

• portal: cms made simple

• e-commerce: zen cart

• blogging: wordpress

## overview of content management systems

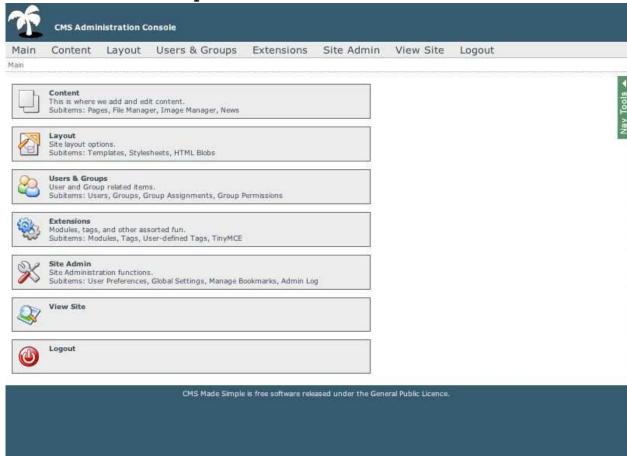
- designed to simplify maintenance of web sites
- makes sharing of web-site maintenance easier
- there are different types of CMS's
- we'll look at three examples (blogging, portal, e-commerce)
- they are powerful but you don't have to use all the features!
- underlying structure is separated from how the site looks
- all of our examples are open source
- back-end is typically based on *mySQL* and *PHP* (but you don't have to know about these in order to use these CMS's)
- download or view these and many, many others at: http://www.opensourcecms.org

## typical components

- admin (administrative area)
- users and groups
- layout (design): templates or skins and style sheets
- basic content
- additional content: *modules* or *extensions* or *plug-ins*
- links
- other components are specialized for the type of CMS

## cms made simple (1)

http://146.245.249.246/cms/



## cms made simple (2)

#### • content

- pages: add, edit and remove content
- file manager: upload and manage files
- image manager: upload and remove images
- news: add, edit and remove news items

### layout

- templates: define the site look and feel
- stylesheets: manage cascading style sheets (CSS)
- HTML blobs: manage chunks of content

## cms made simple (3)

- users and groups
  - users: manage users
  - groups: manage groups
  - group assignments: assign users to groups
  - group permissions: set group level permissions
- site administration (admin)
  - user preferences
  - global settings
  - manage bookmarks
  - admin  $\log$

## cms made simple (4)

## extensions

- modules: site components
- $-\ \mathsf{tags}$ : little bits of functionality
- user-defined tags: create your own tags
- TinyMCE: editing mode (WYSIWYG or plain text)
   WYSIWYG = What You See Is What You Get

## cms made simple (5)

#### modules

- -RSS
  - \* module for displaying news feeds from other sites on your site
  - \* feeds can be cached so they aren't downloaded with every page refresh
  - \* inserted using a module tag:

```
{cms_module module="rss"
  url="http://download.freshmeat.net/backend/fm-releases.rdf"
  numbertoshow="5"}
```

#### - News

- \* module for displaying news events on your site
- \* similar to a blog, but with more features
- \* inserted using a module tag:
   {cms\_module module="news" number="5" category="beer"}

#### Comments

- \* module for users to add comments to individual pages that can be read by other users
- \* useful for documentation pages
- \* inserted using a module tag: {cms\_module module="comments"}
- PHPLayers
  - \* module for displaying a vertical menu on the site
  - \* inserted using a module tag: {cms\_module module="phplayers"}
- TinyMCE
  - \* enables TinyMCE to be used as a WYSIWYG...

## cms made simple (6)

• try it out!

• view site:

http://146.245.249.246/cms/

• log in as a guest administrator:

http://146.245.249.246/cms/admin

username = guest

password = cis 3.2

## zencart (1)

http://146.245.249.246/zencart/



# zencart (2)

- configuration
  - layout settings
- catalog
  - $-\ \mathsf{categories}\ /\ \mathsf{products}$
- modules
- customers
- locations and taxes
- localization
- reports
- tools
  - define pages editor
- gift certificates and coupons
- extras

## zen cart (3)

• try it out!

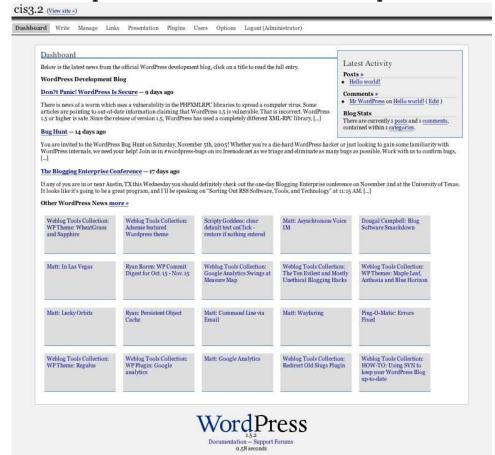
• view site: http://146.245.249.246/zencart/

• log in as a guest administrator:

http://146.245.249.246/zencart/admin
username = guest
password = cis3.2

## wordpress (1)

http://146.245.249.246/wordpress/



## wordpress (2)

- dashboard: latest news from wordpress
- write: write a post to the blog or create a page
- manage
  - posts
  - pages
  - categories
  - comments
  - $\ {\sf awaiting} \ {\sf moderation}$
  - files
- links
  - manage links
  - add link
  - link categories
  - import links

- presentation
  - themes
  - theme editor
- plugins
- users
  - $\ \mathsf{your} \ \mathsf{profile}$
  - authors and users
- options

## zen cart (3)

• try it out!

• view site: http://146.245.249.246/wordpress/

log in as a guest administrator:
 from above page, click on Site Admin
 username = guest
 password = cis3.2